

Online appendix

Nygård, M., Hakovirta, M., Lindberg, M., Sarkia, A., & Vuorenlinna, E. (2024). Covid, financial stress and mental wellbeing of Finnish adolescents. *Finnish Journal of Social Research*. <https://doi.org/10.51815/fjsr.142735>

Appendix table 1. *Conditional marginal effects and standard errors of covariates for ‘good’ present-day mental wellbeing. Effects being significant on at least the 0.05-level reported in bold*

Independent and control variables	M1		M2		M3		M4		M5	
	dy/dx	SE	dy/dx	SE	dy/dx	SE	dy/dx	SE	dy/dx	SE
Financial stress										
High (ref.)	1		1		1		1		1	
Low	.208	.030	.180	.033	.151	.031	.097	.033	.055	.031
Material deprivation										
Yes (ref.)	1				1		1		1	
No	.162	.036	.082	.040	.044	.038	.074	.039	.019	.036
Gender										
Girl (ref.)	1				1		1		1	
Boy	.208	.035			.150	.041	.158	.042	.139	.042
Other	-.273	.047			-.209	.053	-.191	.055	-.169	.052
Age (continuous)	-.054	.009			-.037	.009	-.026	.009	-.025	.009
Language										
Only Finnish (ref.)	1				1		1		1	
Other	.012	.042			.074	.039	.058	.042	.065	.039
Minority status										
Yes (ref.)	1				1		1		1	
No	.256	.028			.186	.031	.133	.032	.064	.030
Region										
Southern Finland (ref.)	1				1		1		1	
Western Finland	.030	.039			.032	.038	.005	.038	.019	.036
Eastern Finland	.131	.039			.078	.040	.066	.040	.063	.039
Northern Finland	.051	.042			.038	.041	.025	.042	-.002	.041
Residence										
Urban (ref.)	1				1		1		1	
Rural	.052	.030			.032	.030	.030	.031	.025	.029
Family type										
Nuclear family (ref.)	1						1		1	
One-parent family	-.068	.035					.028	.034	.005	.032
Other	-.119	.060					-.060	.057	-.061	.054
Parental labor market situation										
Two adults working (ref.)	1						1		1	
One adult working	-.092	.036					-.016	.035	-.015	.033
No adult working	-.045	.063					.043	.062	.026	.060
Welfare service usage										
No (ref.)	1						1		1	
Yes	-.308	.027					-.219	.033	-.183	.032
Experience of bullying										
No	1								1	
Yes	-.194	.034							-.039	.033

Appendix table 1. (Continued)

Independent and control variables	M1		M2		M3		M4		M5	
	dy/dx	SE	dy/dx	SE	dy/dx	SE	dy/dx	SE	dy/dx	SE
Friend support										
No (ref.)	1								1	
Yes	.199	.044							.091	.042
Adult support										
No (ref.)	1								1	
Yes	.274	.032							.184	.032
Renouncement of hobby										
No (ref.)	1								1	
Yes	-.077	.033							-.012	.029
Study and learning problems										
No (ref.)	1								1	
Yes	-.166	.029							-.047	.030
Feeling of security										
Low (ref.)	1								1	
High	.349	.269							.189	.031